

# Supplemental Material

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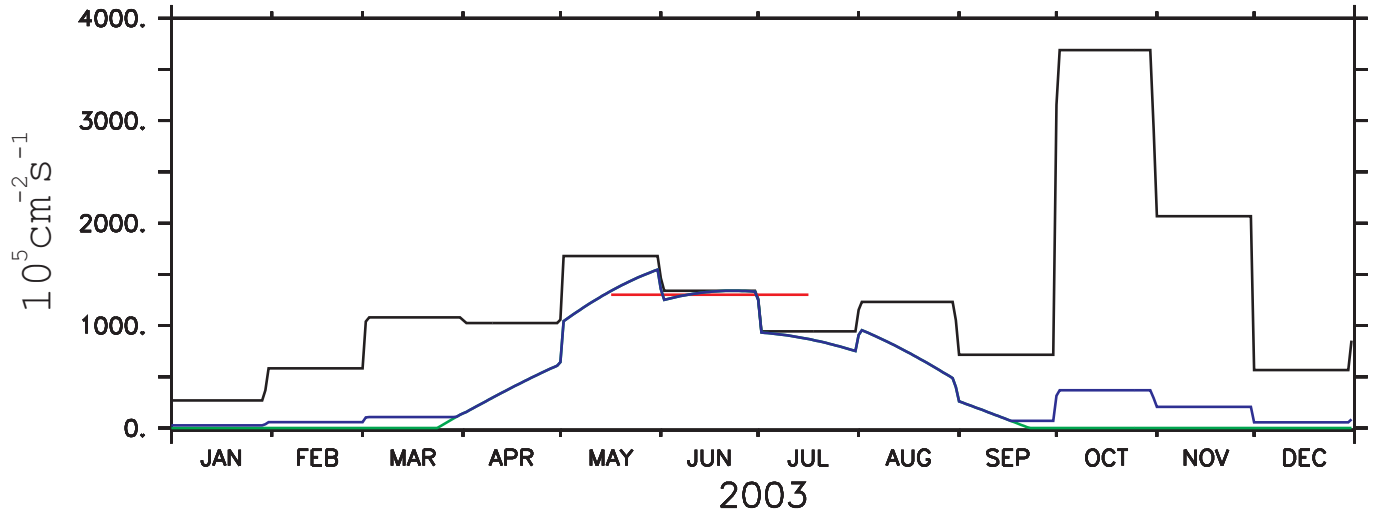


Figure 1: The variation of the flux (see Eq. (4) in the article) for the Southern Hemisphere winter 2003 using different types of time variability based on the  $A_p$  index. Black: flux without any additional time dependence, red: May to July average, green:  $\max(0.0, \cos(\dots))$ , blue:  $\max(0.1, \cos(\dots))$ .

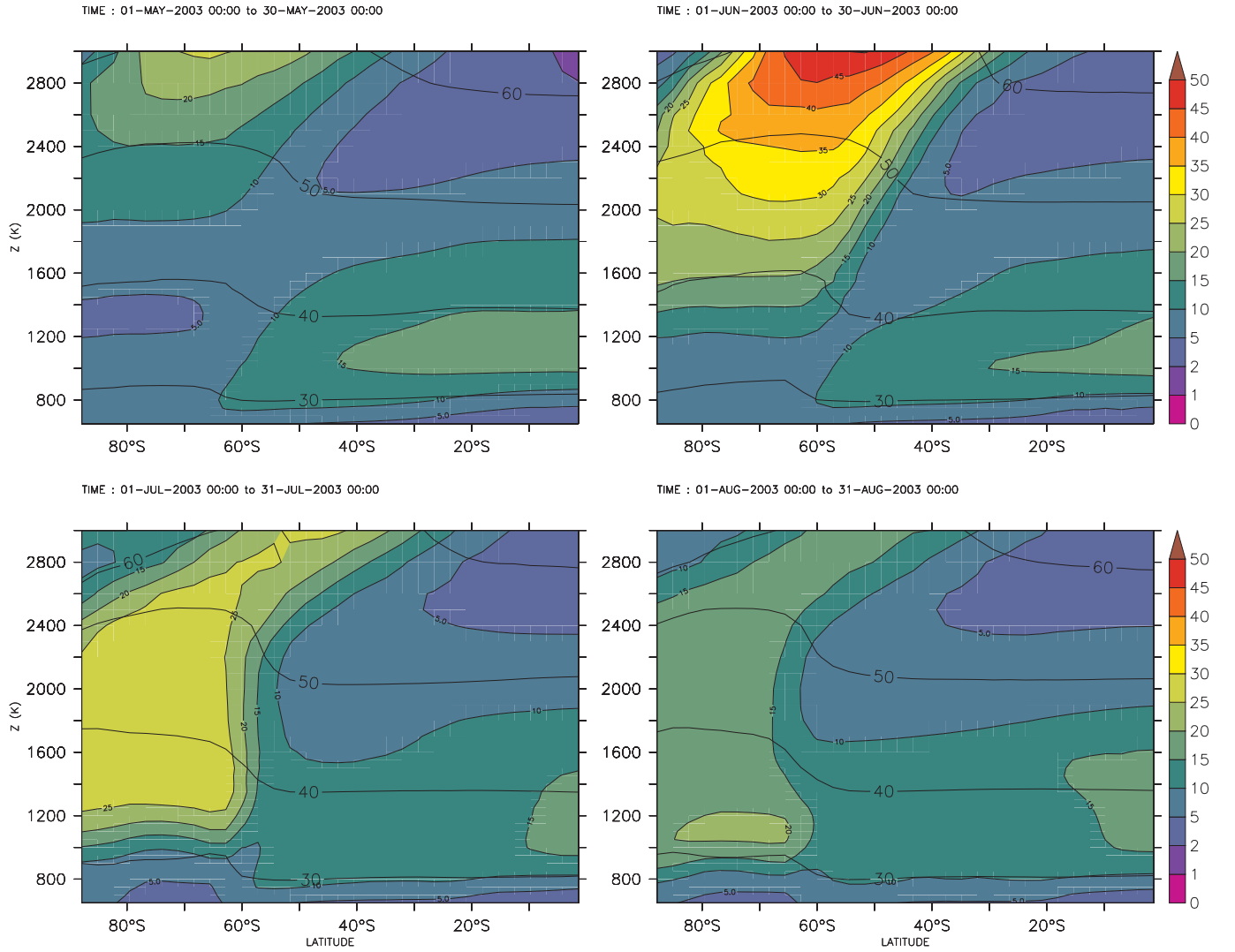


Figure 2: Monthly average  $\text{NO}_x$  mixing ratios as a function of potential temperature and equivalent latitude for May, June, July, and August 2003 (from top left to bottom right). The region of low  $\text{NO}_x$  in the upper stratosphere and mesosphere in the vicinity of the pole is an artefact resulting from low PV values inside the polar vortex.